

# Fact Sheet

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## The Status of Women in Maryland, 2002: Highlights

Maryland reflects both the advances and limited progress achieved by women in the United States. Women in Maryland and the United States as a whole are seeing important changes in their lives and in their access to political, economic, and social rights. However, they by no means enjoy equality with men, and they still lack many of the legal guarantees that would allow them to achieve that equality. Women in Maryland and the nation would benefit from stronger enforcement of equal opportunity laws, better political representation, adequate and affordable child care, and other policies that would help improve their status.

The rankings and grades for each of the composite indices in the chart below were calculated by combining data on several indicators of women's status in each of five areas. These data were used to compare women in Maryland with women in each of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In addition, they were used to evaluate women's status in Maryland in comparison with women's ideal status, as reflected in the state's grades.

Chart I: How Maryland Ranks on Key Indicators

Indicators	National Rank*	Regional Rank*	Grade
<b>Composite Political Participation Index</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>B-</b>
Women's Voter Registration, 1998 and 2000 (65.3%)	33	3	
Women's Voter Turnout, 1998 and 2000 (54.2%)	16	2	
Women in Elected Office Composite Index, 2002	8	2	
Women's Institutional Resources, 2002	1	1	
<b>Composite Employment and Earnings Index</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>B+</b>
Women's Median Annual Earnings, 1999 (\$31,680)	2	2	
Ratio of Women's to Men's Earnings, 1999 (76.6%)	9	4	
Women's Labor Force Participation, 2000 (64.3%)	14	2	
Women in Managerial and Professional Occupations, 1999 (41.0%)	2	2	
<b>Composite Social and Economic Autonomy Index</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>B</b>
Percent with Health Insurance Among Nonelderly Women, 2000 (87.8%)	15	3	
Educational Attainment: Percent of Women with Four or More Years of College, 1990 (23.1%)	6	2	
Percent of Businesses that are Women-Owned, 1997 (28.9%)	3	2	
Percent of Women Above the Poverty Level, 1999 (91.3%)	8	1	
<b>Composite Reproductive Rights Index</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>A-</b>
<b>Composite Health and Well-Being Index</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>C</b>

See Appendix II in *The Status of Women in the States* for a detailed description of the methodology and sources used for the indices presented here.

\* The national rankings are of a possible 51, referring to the 50 states and the District of Columbia, except for the Political Participation indicators, which do not include the District of Columbia. The regional rankings are of a maximum of nine (except for the Political Participation indicators, which do not include the District of Columbia) and refer to the states in the South Atlantic region (DC, DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, and WV).

Calculated by the Institute for Women's Policy Research.

